

### Recent activities

Andrea Saltelli

SVT-University of Bergen (NO) ISTC-National Research Council (IT)





2005-2015 European Commission, head of the unit of econometrics and applied statistics

2016 2020 adjunct professor at the Centre for the Study of the Sciences and the Humanities (SVT) - University of Bergen (UIB)

2017-2021 visiting researcher at Open University of Catalonia

2021 SVT-UIB and Institute for Cognitive Sciences and Technologies of the Italian National Research Council (CNR).

@andreasaltelli



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# Last 2 years – publishing





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of age

### Environmental Modelling & Software

Volume 146, December 2021, 105226

Sensitivity analysis: A discipline coming



### Part of special issue:

### SI: Sensitivity analysis for environmental modelling

Edited by Saman Razavi, Andrea Saltelli, Tony Jakeman, Qiongli Wu



Download special issue

Andrea Saltelli <sup>a</sup>  $\stackrel{\square}{\sim}$   $\stackrel{\square}{\bowtie}$ , Anthony Jakeman <sup>b</sup>, Saman Razavi <sup>c</sup>, Qiongli Wu <sup>d</sup>

Recommended articles

### SAMO:

1st SAMO 1995 Belgirate (IT)

• • •

8<sup>th</sup> SAMO 2016La Reunion (FR) 9<sup>th</sup> SAMO 2019 Barcelona (ES)

• • •

Diversitat Oberta de Catalunya

OPEN COPENCE UNIVERSITY OF BERGEN

European Commission

European Commission

European Commission

European Commission

Universitat Oberta de Catalunya

10th SAMO 2022 Florida State University (US)

See a brief history of SAMO http://www.andreasaltelli.eu/file/repository/AndreaOpening.pdf





### Environmental Modelling & Software

Volume 137, March 2021, 104960



### Is VARS more intuitive and efficient than Sobol' indices?

Arnald Puy a, b ≥ ⊠, Samuele Lo Piano c, Andrea Saltelli d



### Reliability Engineering & System Safety

Volume 206, February 2021, 107300



Variance-based sensitivity analysis: The quest for better estimators and designs between explorativity and economy

Samuele Lo Piano a R B, Federico Ferretti b, Arnald Puy a d, Daniel Albrecht a Andrea Saltelli 1

### Part of special issue:

### SI: Sensitivity analysis for environmental modelling

Edited by Saman Razavi, Andrea Saltelli, Tony Jakeman, Qiongli Wu



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Recommended articles





SI: Sensitivity Analysis of Model Outputs 2019

Edited by Bertrand Iooss, Bruno Sudret



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Recommended articles

Analytical variance based global

Applied Mathematical Modelling, Volume...



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**Full Text** 

Estimating Sobol sensitivity indices ...

SA papers about the property of different global SA methods and their estimators



## Environmental Modelling & Software



Volume 127, May 2020, 104679

## A sensitivity analysis of the PAWN sensitivity index

Arnald Puy a, b ≈ ⊠, Samuele Lo Piano c, d, Andrea Saltelli b, d

More on SA methods; here a sensitivity analysis of a sensitivity analysis

### nature communications

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Article Open Access Published: 26 July 2021

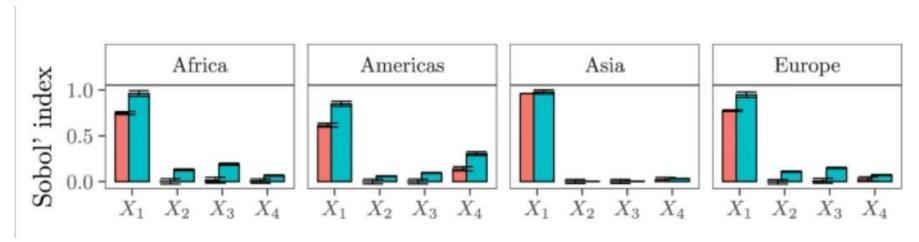
### Irrigated areas drive irrigation water withdrawals

<u>Arnald Puy</u> <sup>™</sup>, <u>Emanuele Borgonovo</u>, <u>Samuele Lo Piano</u>, <u>Simon A. Levin</u> & <u>Andrea Saltelli</u>

Nature Communications 12, Article number: 4525 (2021) Cite this article

2361 Accesses 2 Citations 10 Altmetric Metrics

Modelling irrigation water reported by FAO err on the side of excess complexity



Analysis based on global quantitative uncertainty and sensitivity analysis

### Geophysical Research Letters

Research Letter

Open Access

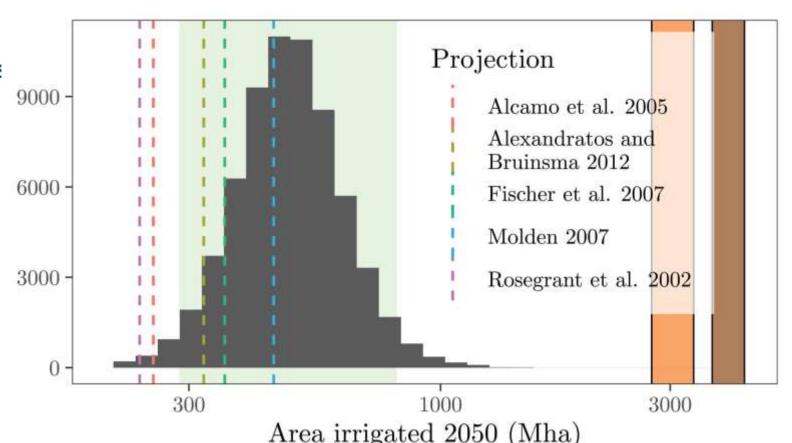




### **Current Models Underestimate Future Irrigated Areas**

A. Puy X, S. Lo Piano, A. Saltelli

First published: 17 April 2020 | https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jap.2020 | https://doi.org





### Variable Selection in Regression Models Using **Global Sensitivity Analysis**

William Becker (D), Paolo Paruolo (D) and Andrea Saltelli (D)

From the journal Journal of Time Series Econometrics https://doi.org/10.1515/jtse-2018-0025

Global sensitivity used for variable selection in regression models. Demonstrated on a growth regression case study, and on a number of simulation experiments; it is found competitive with existing approaches to variable selection.

→ Possible extension to features selection in machine learning?

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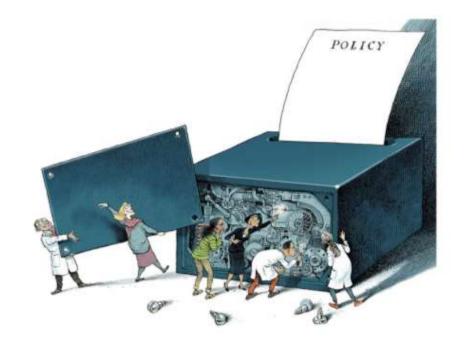
COMMENT | 24 June 2020

## Five ways to ensure that models serve society: a manifesto





Andrea Saltelli ☐, Gabriele Bammer, Isabelle Bruno, Erica Charters, Monica Di Fiore, Emmanuel Didier, Wendy Nelson Espeland, John Kay, Samuele Lo Piano, Deborah Mayo, Roger Pielke Jr, Tommaso Portaluri, Theodore M. Porter, Arnald Puy, Ismael Rafols, Jerome R. Ravetz, Erik Reinert, Daniel Sarewitz, Philip B. Stark, Andrew Stirling, Jeroen van der Sluijs & Paolo Vineis



### Mind the assumptions

Assess uncertainty and sensitivity

### Mind the hubris

Complexity can be the enemy of relevance

### Mind the framing

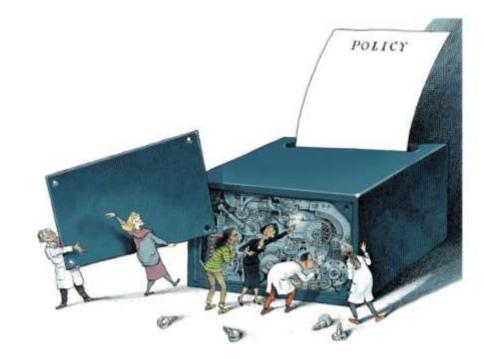
Match purpose and context

### Mind the consequences

Quantification can backfire.

### Mind the unknowns

Acknowledge ignorance





### Environmental Science & Policy

Environmental Science & Policy

Volume 106, April 2020, Pages 87-98

The technique is never neutral. How methodological choices condition the generation of narratives for sustainability

Andrea Saltelli <sup>a, b</sup> △ , Lorenzo Benini <sup>c</sup>, Silvio Funtowicz <sup>a</sup>, Mario Giampietro <sup>d, e</sup>, Matthias Kaiser <sup>a</sup>, Erik Reinert <sup>a, f</sup>, Jeroen P. van der Sluijs <sup>a, g, h</sup>

Combine more lenses, including Post-normal science (PNS), Bioeconomics, and Non-Ricardian economics

### **PNS 4 Symposium**

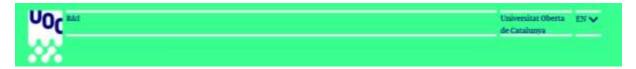
### Post-normal science as a movement:

between informed critical resistance, reform and the making of futures

@Barcelona, 15-17 November 2018



Post-normal Science Symposium Barcelona 問 11/15/2018 09:00 VOC, Avinguda Tibidabo, 39 Barcelona



### **About the event**

Categories: <u>Humanities and sociocultural</u>, <u>Politics</u>, <u>Science</u>, <u>Sociology</u>

Labels: conspiracy theories, ethics of quantification, extended peer communities, knowledge quality assessment, participatory methods, PNS, post-normal science, post-truth, Reformation, responsible quantifications, Science and Technology Studies, science for policy, Social Responsibility, STS



### **Futures**

Volume 115, January 2020, 102491



## Technoscience, policy and the new media. Nexus or vortex?

Andrea Saltelli a, b △ , Paul-Marie Boulanger C ☒

Using Luhmann's social system theory to read science's reproducibility and legitimacy crisis



Original Research | Open Access | Published: 23 January 2020

## Quantitative Storytelling in the Making of a Composite Indicator

Marta Kuc-Czarnecka ⊠, Samuele Lo Piano & Andrea Saltelli

Social Indicators Research 149, 775-802 (2020) Cite this article

2735 Accesses 29 Citations 5 Altmetric Metrics

Composite indicators aim to 'tell a story'; can they be made to tell more than one story? Tested on EU cohesion policy indicators and World Bank's Doing Business Index. Potentially useful for political negotiations.





### COMMENT

https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-020-0396-5

OPEN

## Ethics of quantification: illumination, obfuscation and performative legitimation

Siddharth Sareen 6 1,2\*, Andrea Saltelli 2 & Kjetil Rommetveit2

PALGRAVE COMMUNICATIONS | (2020)6:20 | https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-020-0396-5 | www.nature.com/palcomms

First article written on ethics of quantification

# Why ethics of duantification or or is needed now is needed now

### Andrea Saltelli

Open Evidence Research, Universitat Oberta de Catalunya, Barcelona, Spain

### Antonio Andreoni

UCL Institute for Innovation and Public Purpose; South African Research Chair in Industrial Development, University of Johannesburg, South

### Wolfgang Drechsler

Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia; UCL Institute for Innovation and Public Purpose; Davis Center at Harvard University, United States

### Jayati Ghosh

University of Massachusetts Amherst, United States;

UCL Institute for Innovation and Public Purpose

### Rainer Kattel

UCL Institute for Innovation and Public Purpose

### Ingrid H. Kvangraven

Department of Politics, University of York

### Ismael Rafols

Centre for Science and Technology Studies, Leiden University, the Netherlands

### Erik S. Reinert

Tallinn University of Technology, Estonia; UCL Institute for Innovation and Public Purpose

### Andy Stirling

Science Policy Research Unit, University of Sussex

### Ting Xu

School of Law at the University of Essex



WORKING PAPER WP 2021/05





### **Futures**

Volume 116, February 2020, 102509



Essays

## Ethics of quantification or quantification of ethics?

Andrea Saltelli

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### Highlights

- Common ethical features of different instances of quantification are identified.
- Problematic elements such as metrics fixation, statistical abuses, poor modelling and unethical algorithms - are discussed.

https://doi.org/10.1016/j.futures.2019.102509

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### Humanities & Social Sciences Communications



ARTICLE

https://doi.org/10.1057/s41599-020-00557-0

**OPEN** 

From sociology of quantification to ethics of quantification

### Give me a number!

Numbers, visible and invisible, pervade our life, dominate the language of our communication, and accelerate all our transactions. What price is being paid?

Check for updates



## Structural Change and Economic Dynamics



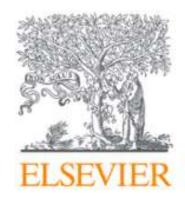
Volume 58, September 2021, Pages 23-34

The opening of Central and Eastern European countries to free trade: A critical assessment

Marta Kuc-Czarnecka <sup>a</sup> △ ☒, Andrea Saltelli <sup>b</sup> ☒, Magdalena Olczyk <sup>c</sup> ☒, Erik Reinert <sup>d</sup> ☒

### Highlights

- With accession, 'Old' Europe managed a profit at the expense of the new one
- This was caused by trade asymmetries and by deindustrialisation of new member states
- Migration from accession countries became a source of cheap labour
- The Euro has not helped accession countries or the EU Southern periphery
- The EU enlargement has many losers in both the old and the new EU



### **Futures**

Available online 26 October 2021

In Press, Journal Pre-proof ?



## Science, the endless frontier of regulatory capture

Andrea Saltelli <sup>a</sup> △ , Dorothy J. Dankel <sup>b, c</sup>, Monica Di Fiore <sup>d</sup>, Nina Holland <sup>e</sup>, Martin Pigeon <sup>e</sup>

### Guardians of reason



Guardians of sound science



## An epistemic ladder for regulatory capture

- Epistemic. Invalidating the inference or the methods
- Institutional. Delegitimising and/or 'colonising' institutions
- Political. Promoting a worldview where the very idea of regulation is undesirable



### **Futures**

Available online 26 October 2021
In Press, Journal Pre-proof ?



Science, the endless frontier of regulatory capture



## Last 2 years – teaching

### ~50 classes / lecture in 2020-2021

Sensitivity analysis

Sensitivity auditing

Composite indicators

The modelling manifesto

Ethics of quantification

Elements from history and philosophy of science

Responsible modelling and forecasting

Scientific integrity

Cartesian and Ricardian dreams

Regulatory capture

# Scope for cooperation?

Science crisis

Ecological Footprint Sociology of numbers

Statistical and mathematical modelling Rankings of higher education

Method neutrality

Composite indicators

OECD-PISA

Post-truth

Ethics of quantification

Sensitivity auditing

Cost of climate change

Sensitivity analysis

Science integrity

Science and lobbies

Evidence based policy

Cartesian and Ricardian dreams

Sustainability

Quantitative storytelling

## The End



@andreasaltelli