

Scientific integrity

Andrea Saltelli

Girona, February 23, 2023

Training for the Doctoral INPhINIT
Fellowship, SIRIS Academic and “la
Caixa”



Where to find this talk: www.andreasaltelli.eu

Andrea
Saltelli

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CAETERIS ARE
NEVER PARIBUS

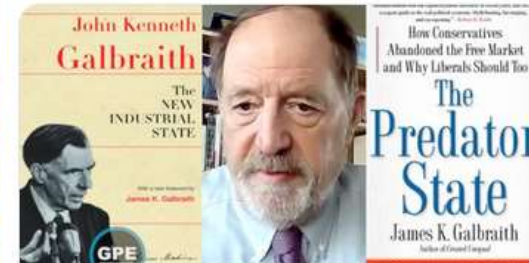
Tweets by @AndreaSaltelli



andrea saltelli
@AndreaSaltelli

Worth listening all; pay heed to the bit at 31'.50".
Why economics needs to pay heed to its
biophysical bases @ICTA_UAB @g_kallis

Resource Limits to American Capitalism & the
Predator State Today - % % GPEnewsdocs.com
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Resource Limits to American Capitalis...

James K. Galbraith discusses the shift of ...
gpenewsdocs.com

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Definition of *integrity*

1 : firm [adherence](#) to a code of especially moral or artistic values : [incorruptibility](#)

2 : an unimpaired condition : [soundness](#)

3 : the quality or state of being complete or undivided : [completeness](#)



Definition of *integrity*

1 : firm adherence to a code of especially moral or artistic values : incorruptibility

The ethos of open science:
CUDOS, by R.K. Merton, a
system of universal norms



Robert K. Merton

R. Merton, The sociology of science: Theoretical and empirical investigations, 1973.

Communalism – the common ownership of scientific discoveries, according to which scientists give up intellectual property rights in exchange for recognition and esteem (Merton actually used the term Communism, but had this notion of communalism in mind, not Marxism);

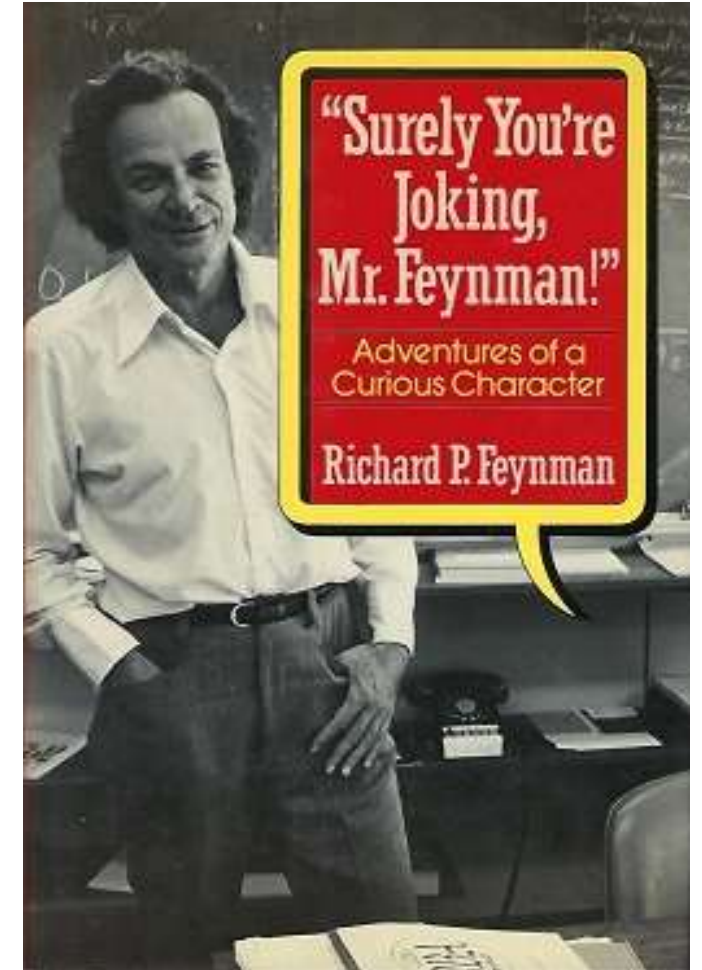
Universalism – according to which claims to truth are evaluated in terms of universal or impersonal criteria, and not on the basis of race, class, gender, religion, or nationality;

Disinterestedness – according to which scientists are rewarded for acting in ways that outwardly appear to be selfless;

Organized Skepticism – all ideas must be tested and are subject to rigorous, structured community scrutiny.



Go to
<https://calteches.library.caltech.edu/51/2/CargoCult.htm>
or buy the book ... read
Caltex's speech (1974) of
Richard Feynman about
what organized scepticism
is about



Journal of Empirical Research on Human Research Ethics

Normative Dissonance in Science: Results from a National Survey of U.S. Scientists

Melissa S. Anderson, Brian C. Martinson, Raymond De Vries

First Published December 1, 2007 | Research Article | [Find in PubMed](#)

<https://doi.org/10.1525/jer.2007.2.4.3>

survey responses from 3,247 mid- and early-career scientists who had research funding from the U.S. National Institutes of Health

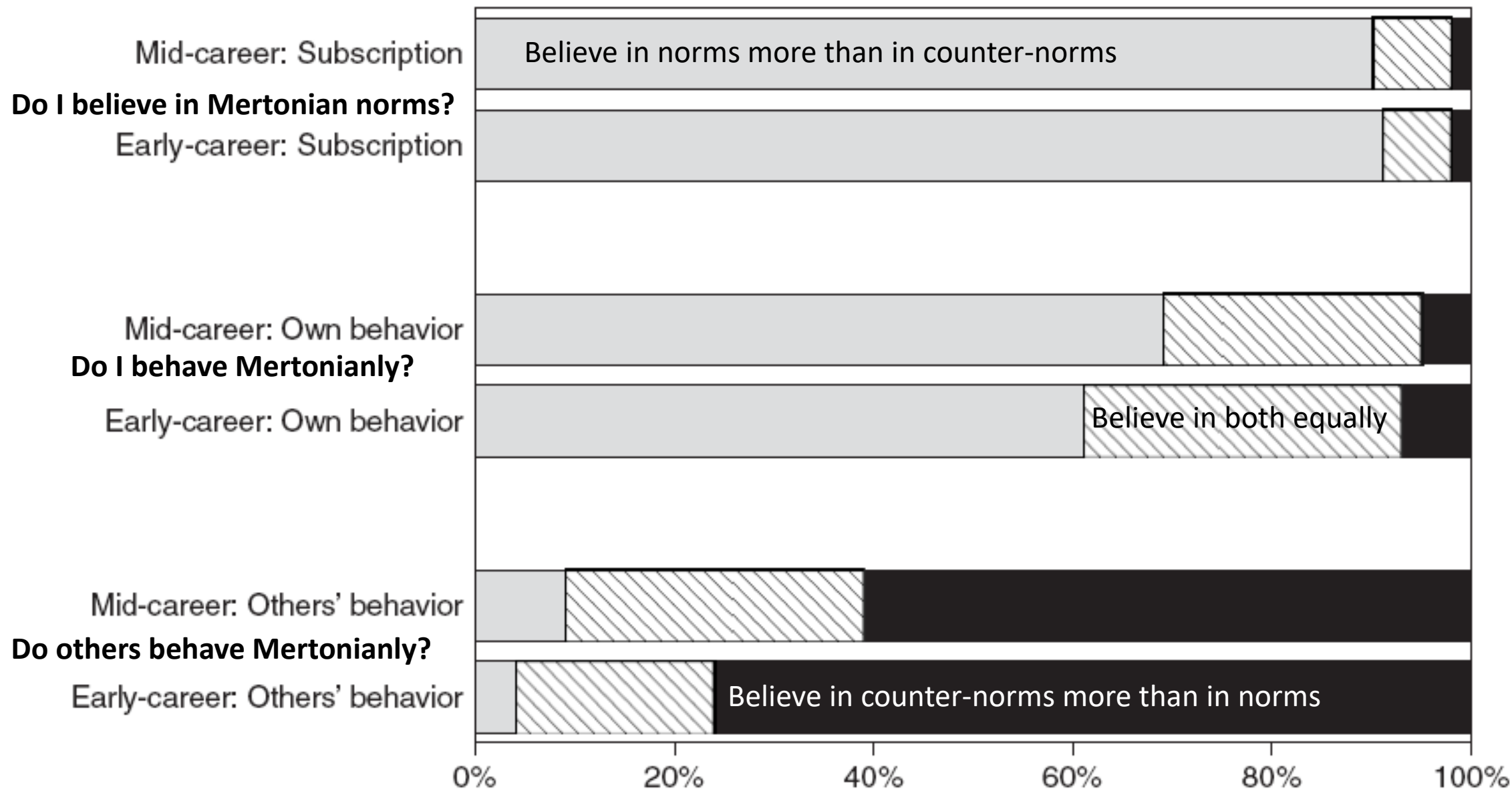


FIG. 3. Norm versus Counternorm Scores: Percent with Norm > Counternorm (dotted), Norm = Counternorm (striped), Norm < Counternorm (solid).



Definition of *integrity*

1 : firm adherence to a code of especially moral or artistic values : incorruptibility

Integrity (sense 1) is one of the eight pillars of the EC Open Science – Plan S agenda

1. Rewards and incentives
2. Research indicators and next-generation metrics
3. Future of scholarly communication
4. European open science cloud
5. FAIR data
6. Research integrity
7. Skills and education
8. Citizen science



Jefferson Pooley, February 21st, 2020, blogs.lse.ac.uk/:

Plan S accelerates read-and-publish deals in the Global North. They lock in and exacerbate existing inequalities in scholarly publishing.

Capitalism and Society

Volume 3, Issue 2

2008

Article 5

The Historical Origins of 'Open Science': An Essay on Patronage, Reputation and Common Agency Contracting in the Scientific Revolution

Paul A. David, *Stanford University & The University of
Oxford*

The Historical Origins of 'Open Science': An
Essay on Patronage, Reputation and Common
Agency Contracting in the Scientific
Revolution

Paul A. David, *Stanford University & The University of
Oxford*

Open science was always a fragile
social construction ...

... resulting from the movement away
from secret knowledge and princely
patronage toward state patronage,
academies, and other modern institutions of science, taking
place in the period between renaissance and the industrial
revolution

What was before open science?

"Regarding the everyday duties, I shun only that type of prostitution consisting of having to expose my labor to the arbitrary prices set by every customer.

Instead, I will never look down on service a prince or a great lord or those who may depend on him, but, to the contrary, I will always desire such a position." (Galileo Galilei, 1564 – 1642)



Capitalism and Society

Volume 3, Issue 2

2008

Article 5

The Historical Origins of 'Open Science': An
Essay on Patronage, Reputation and Common
Agency Contracting in the Scientific
Revolution

Paul A. David, *Stanford University & The University of
Oxford*

Open science exists already, funded by public
and private actors, based on a distinctive
ethos

It coexists with commercially oriented
research

Capitalism and Society

Volume 3, Issue 2

2008

Article 5

The Historical Origins of 'Open Science': An
Essay on Patronage, Reputation and Common
Agency Contracting in the Scientific
Revolution

Paul A. David, *Stanford University & The University of
Oxford*

Open science lives a tension between:

Defending the existing ethos of the republic of science, Merton's CUDOS, "public knowledge"

Proprietary science, secrecy, visions of a knowledge economy

Capitalism and Society

Volume 3, Issue 2

2008

Article 5

The Historical Origins of 'Open Science': An
Essay on Patronage, Reputation and Common
Agency Contracting in the Scientific
Revolution

Paul A. David, *Stanford University & The University of
Oxford*

An acceleration toward 'Intellectual Capitalism'
risks to move science back to the age of
princely patronage ...

... from CUDOS back to the pre-renaissance
ethos of secrecy in the pursuit of Nature's
Secrets

Capitalism and Society

Volume 3, Issue 2

2008

Article 5

The Historical Origins of 'Open Science': An
Essay on Patronage, Reputation and Common
Agency Contracting in the Scientific
Revolution

Paul A. David, *Stanford University & The University of
Oxford*

What Philip Mirowski has to say about the dangers of open science

Article



S|S|S

The future(s) of open science

Philip Mirowski 

John J. Reilly Center, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, USA

Social Studies of Science
2018, Vol. 48(2) 171–203

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DOI: 10.1177/0306312718772086

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 **SAGE**

We already struggle with
“author–paid Article Publishing
Charges (APCs) that range from
\$500 to \$5,000 USD [Elsevier
OA]”;

Corporate publishers have easily
assimilated open access into their
profit model.

The future(s) of open science

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“the agenda [of open science] is effectively to re-engineer science along the lines of platform capitalism, under the misleading banner of opening up science to the masses”

Article

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“the open science movement is an artifact of the current neoliberal regime of science, [to] reconfigures both the institutions and the nature of knowledge to better conform to market imperatives”



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Open science is not there to solve

- Distrust of science in the general population
- Science's democracy deficit
- Slowdown in scientific productivity
- Reproducibility crisis

Article

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How a neoliberal agenda has damaged science

Article

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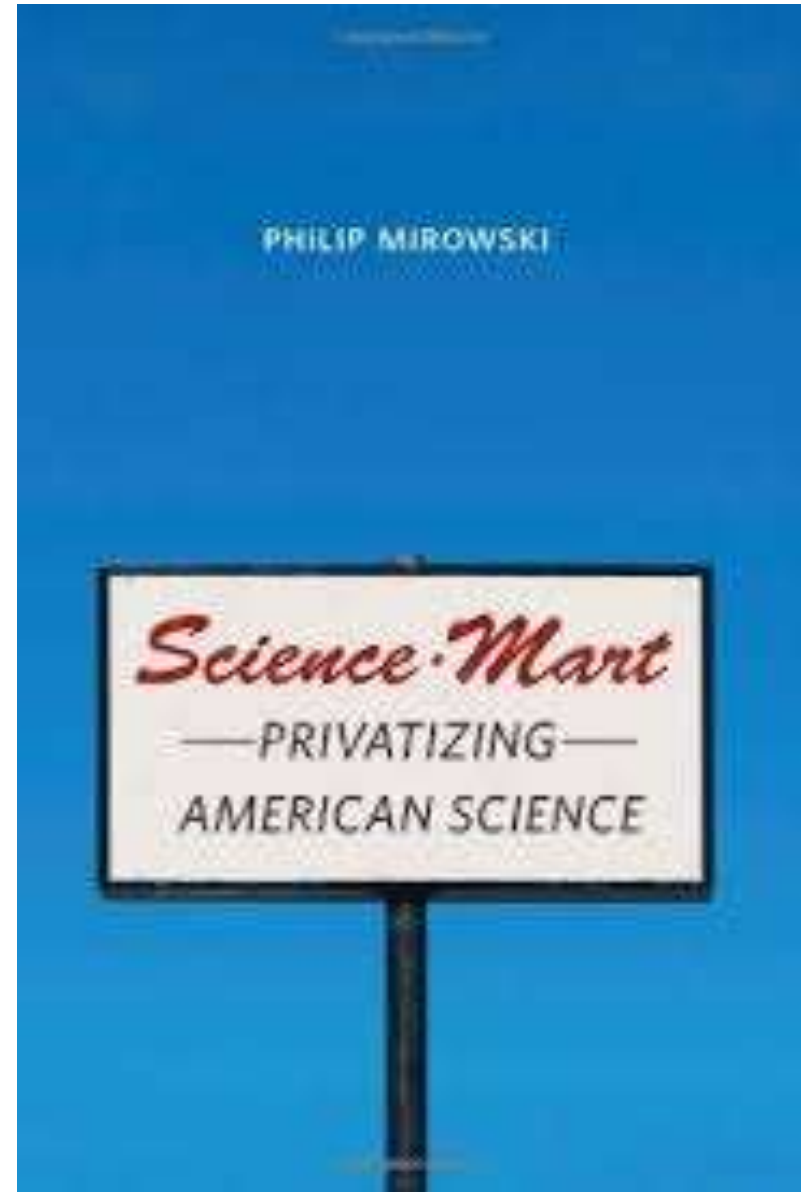
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What is hence the danger for Mirowski?

Platform capitalism and the uberization of science

Article

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John J. Reilly Center, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, USA

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Platforms competing to become the ‘Facebook for Science’




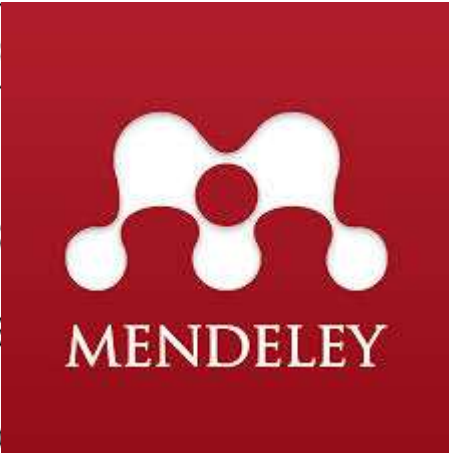
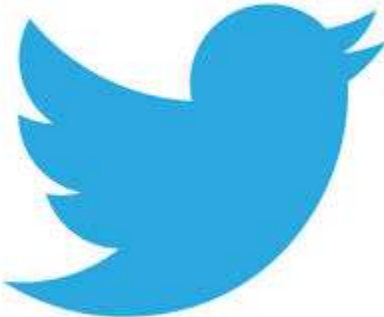
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The future(s) of open science

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SAGE

Philip Mirowski 
John J. Reilly Center, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, USA

		Publication		Post-publication
				
				
Scientists	Gate; Twitter	Polymath; Mendeley; EU OS Cloud	Open data; Pure; E	Academia.edu; PeerJ; PubPeer
Spectator scientists	Twitter; Blogs	Open collaborate; ScienceMatters	OS Cloud	Open access commentary
Outsider citizens	Wilson Ctr CS	SETI@hom; Foldit	Virtuallabs; Vlab.co	00
Kibitzers	Twitter		DIY bio; zooniverse	Private
			Open source software	

The future is with us already

we as scientists already live in “a quasi-market that constantly monitors [our] ‘net worth’ through a range of metrics, scores and indicators”

H-index, impact factors, peer contacts, network affiliations, and the like”

Article

S|S|S

The future(s) of open science

Philip Mirowski 

John J. Reilly Center, University of Notre Dame, Notre Dame, IN, USA

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Elsevier Data Repository



Create account

September 2022 data-update for "Updated science-wide author databases of standardized citation indicators"

Published: 3 November 2022 | Version 5 | DOI: 10.17632/btchxktzyw.5

Contributor: [John P.A. Ioannidis](#)

Description

See file 28oct2022_v5_update_release_notes.txt below for detailed explanation of differences between versions 5 and 4. They both use the same data but version 5 has more appropriate subfield assignment.

Citation metrics are widely used and misused. We have created a publicly available database of top-cited scientists that provides standardized information on citations, h-index, co-authorship adjusted hm-index, citations to papers in different authorship positions and a composite indicator (c-score). Separate data are shown for career-long and, separately, for single recent year impact. Metrics with and without self-

Dataset metrics

Usage

Views:

Downloads:

Mentions

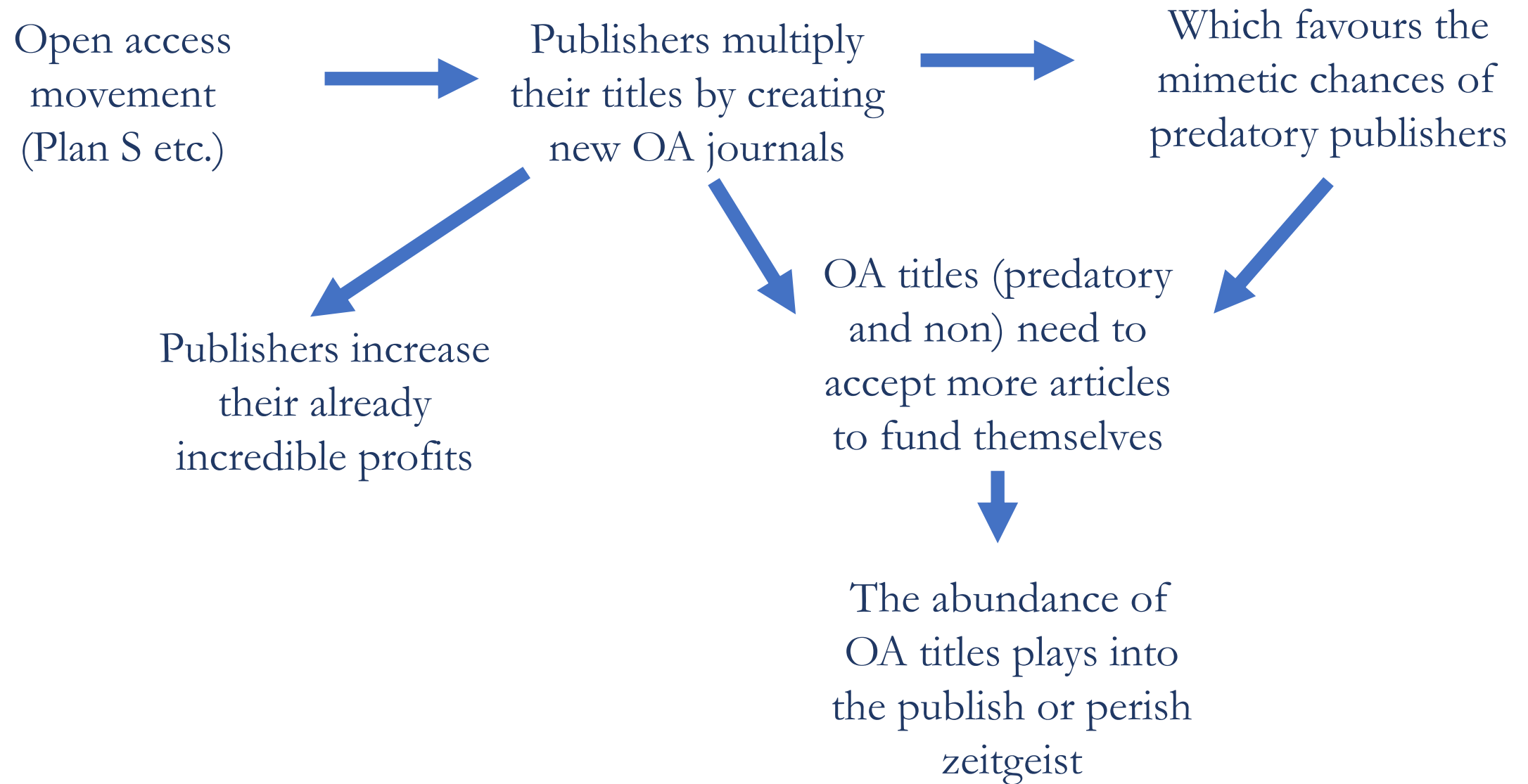
Blog Mentions:

News Mentions:

References:

Social Media

Source: <https://elsevier.digitalcommonsdata.com/datasets/btchxktzyw/5>





Definition of *integrity*

1 : firm [adherence](#) to a code of especially moral or artistic values : [incorruptibility](#)

To what sort of science do I
pledge my integrity to?

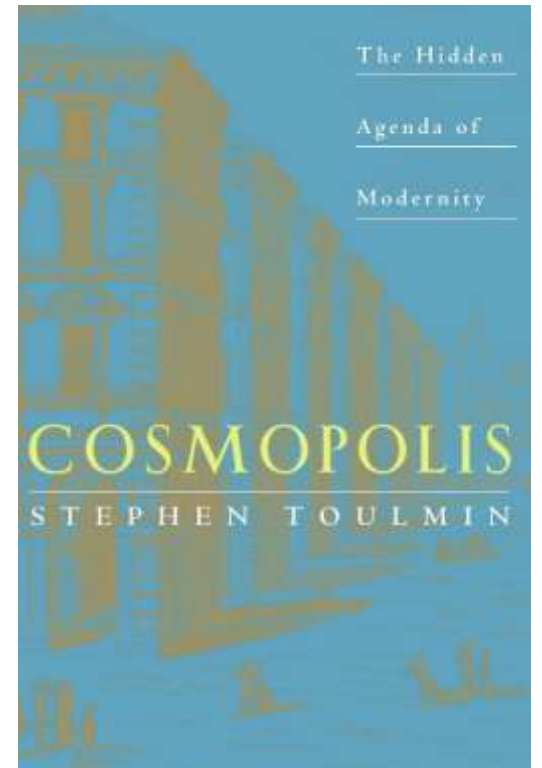


If you are a scientists you were
nourished and trained in what Stephen
Toulmin calls 'The hidden agenda of
modernity'

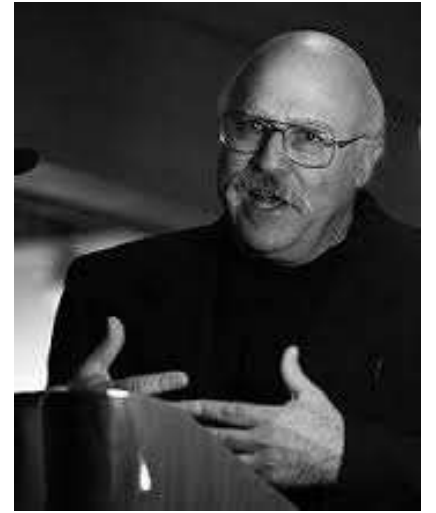
The vision of Cosmopolis, a society as
rationally ordered as the Newtonian
view of nature



Stephen Toulmin



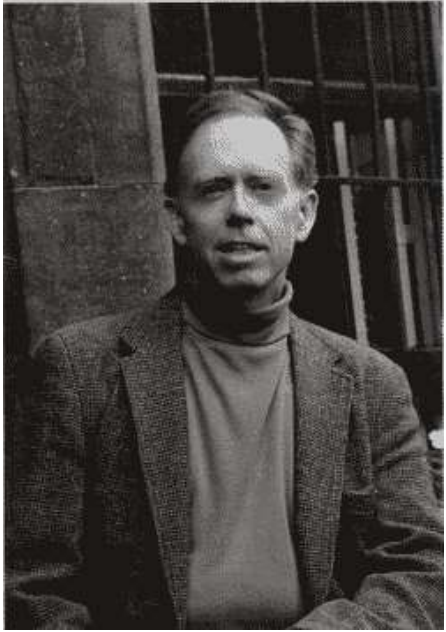
The dream was spectacularly successful, in all fields of endeavor, leading to what Steven Shapin calls ‘invisible science’



Steven Shapin

Steven Shapin, 2016, Invisible Science, The Hedgehog Review: Vol. 18 No. 3 (Fall 2016).

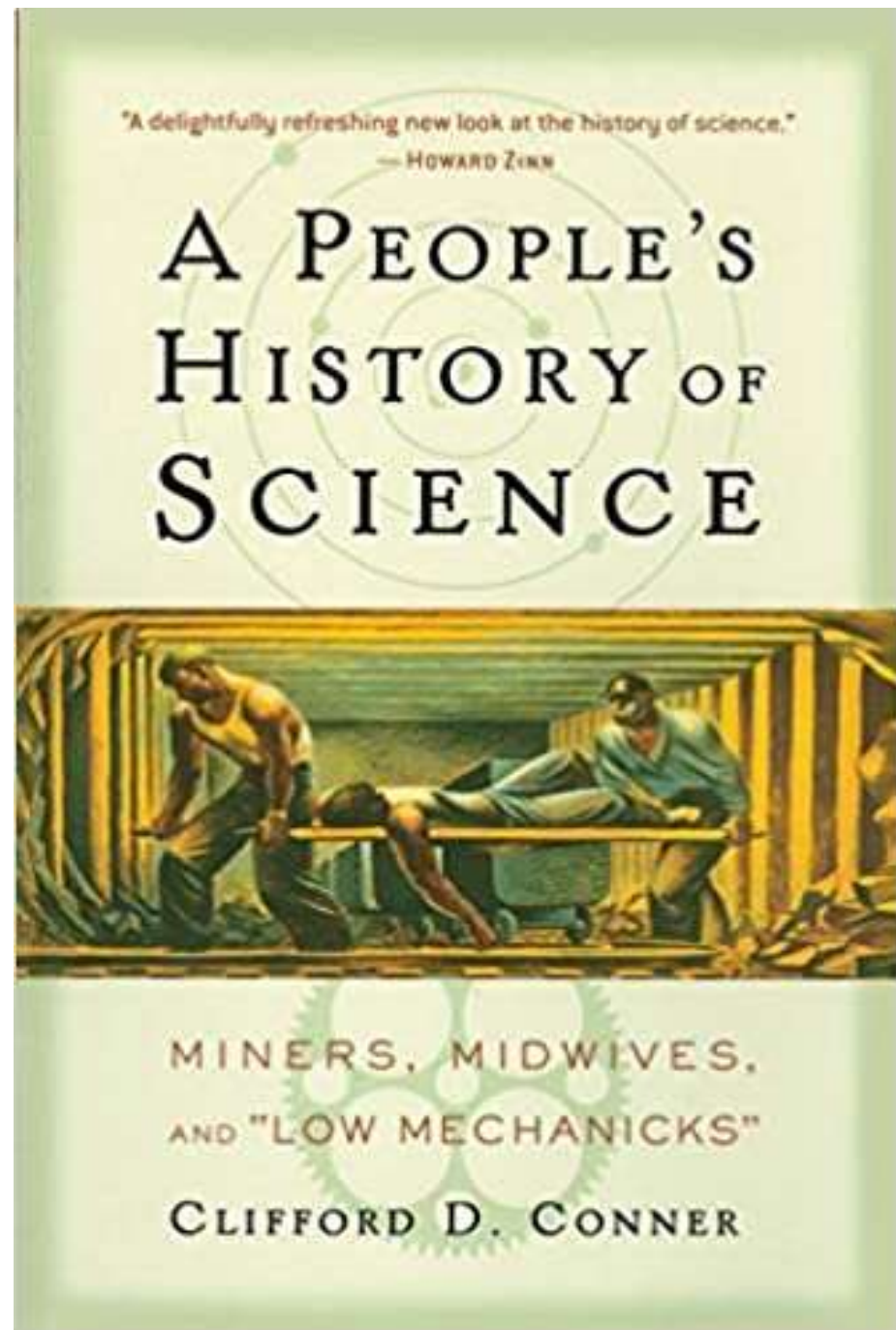
What is science?

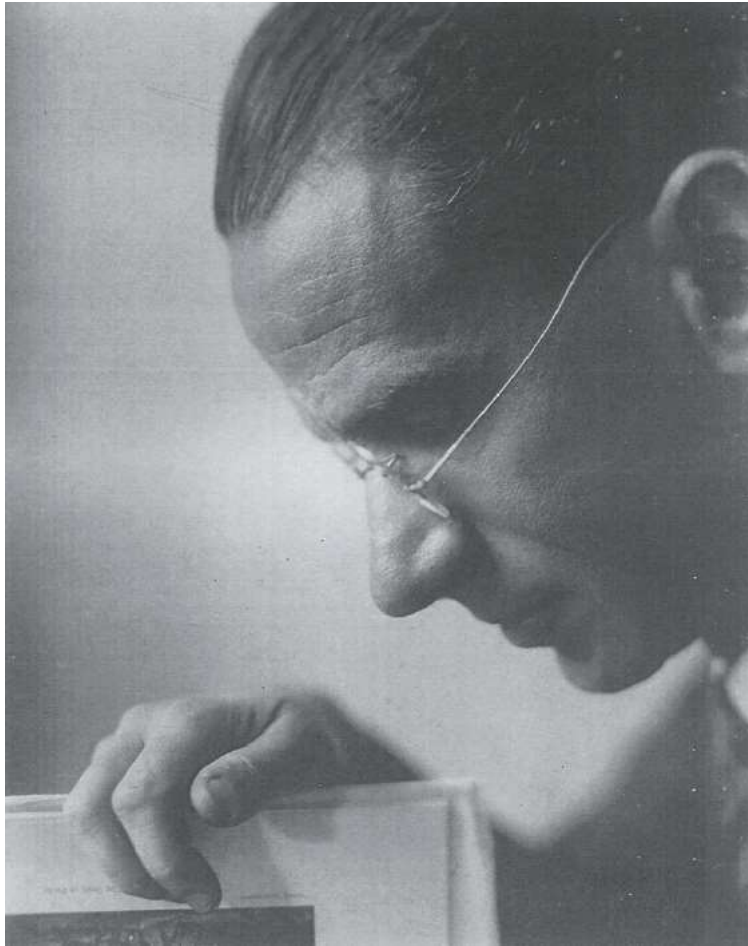


Clifford D. Conner

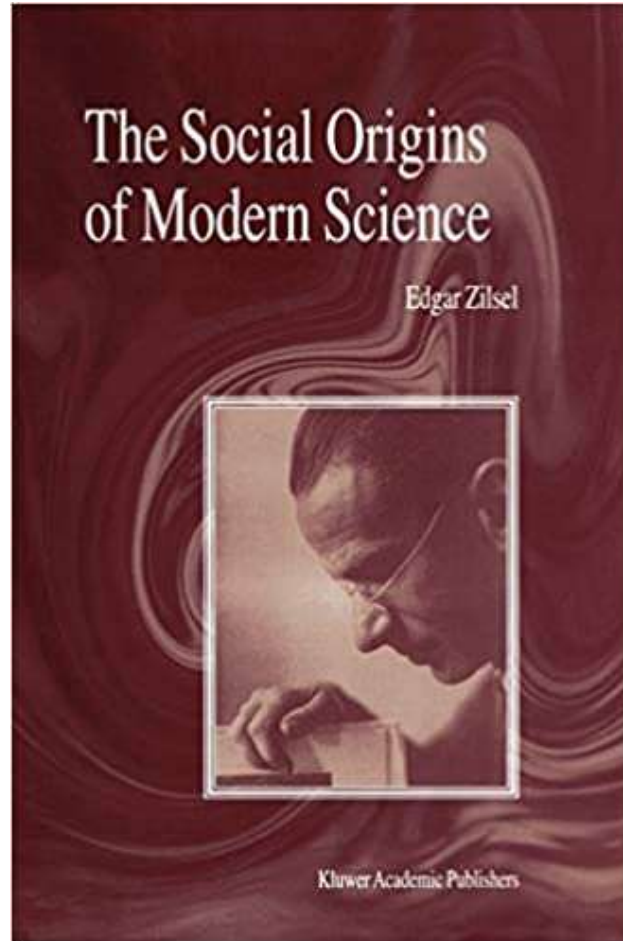
An antidote to a vision of the history of science as the fruit of the intuition of great (mostly) men

‘Knowing what’ was often only possible after
‘knowing how’ had been discovered





Edgar Zilsel
(1891–1944)



The Zilsel thesis:

- Superior artisans,
- Secular humanists,
- University scholars

“Science originates in urban cultures, money economy, market economy...”

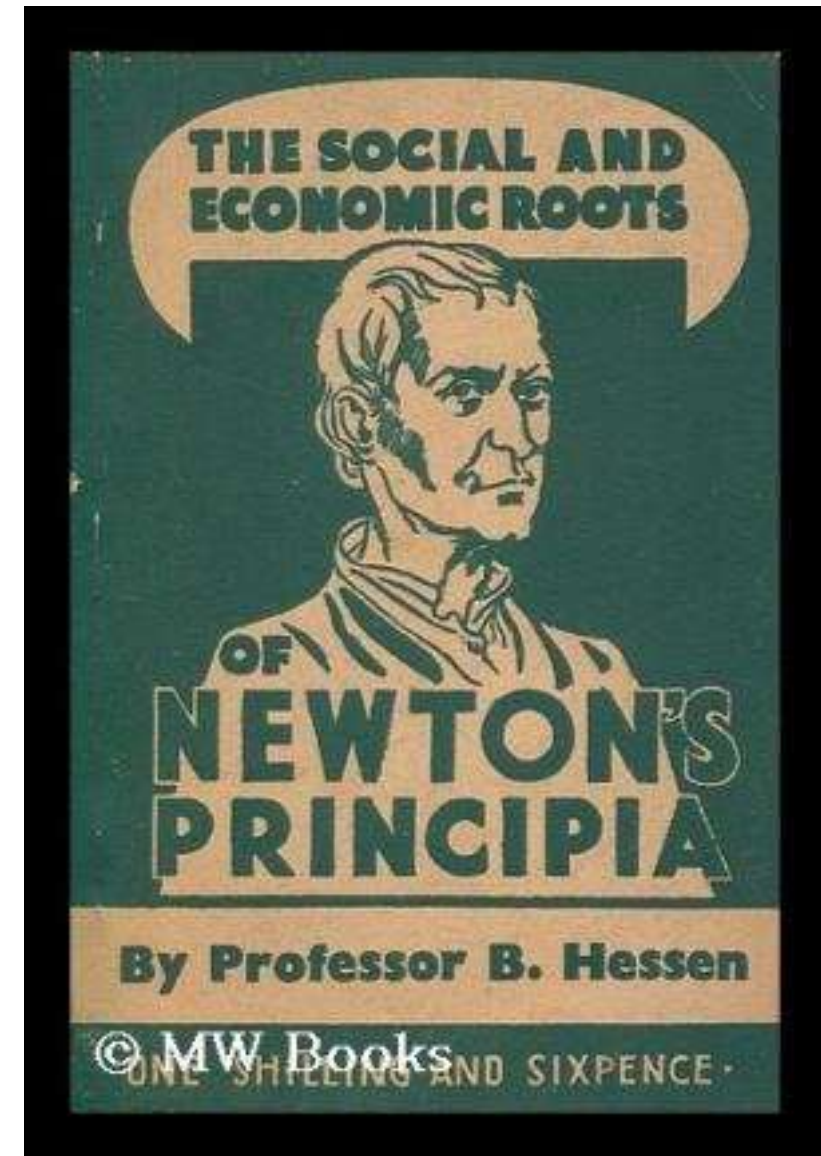


Boris Hessen
(1893–1936)

The Hessen thesis:

Science originates from the
commercial and capitalistic
needs of the XVII century
nascent bourgeoisie ...

... not just from the work of
'great minds'



The Printing Revolution in Early Modern Europe

ELIZABETH L. EISENSTEIN



Canto

A special place in
the history of
science

How about the way we
are taught our science?

Kuhn said that the “educational initiation that prepares and licenses the student for professional practice... is both rigorous and rigid”

and “It is a narrow and rigid education [in physics/science], probably more so than any other except perhaps in orthodox theology”



Thomas Kuhn, *The structure of scientific revolution*, 192, Chapters I and XIII

and “the member of a mature scientific community is, like the typical character of Orwell’s 1984, the victim of a history rewritten by the powers that be.”

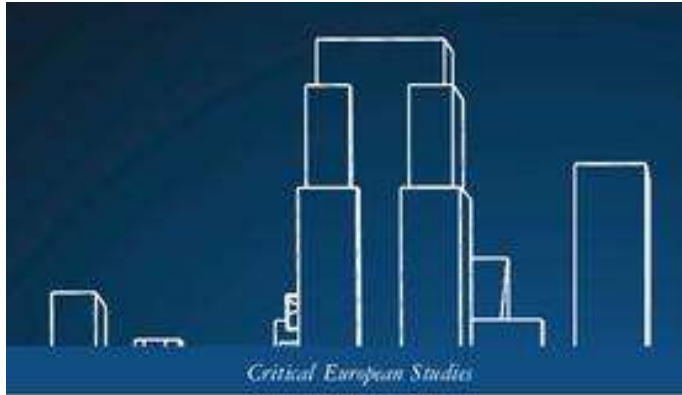


Thomas Kuhn, The structure of scientific revolution, 192, Chapter XIII

What is science?

- The legacy of Enlightenment
- The way to emancipation and Bildung
- ...
- ...
- A tool of corporate power?

Sylvain Laurens

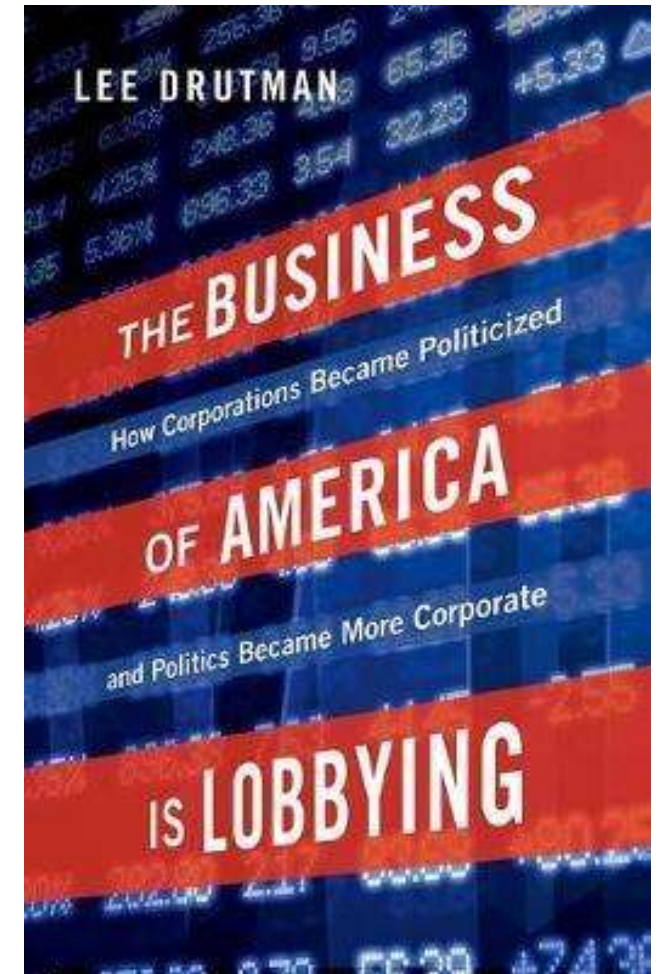


LOBBYISTS AND BUREAUCRATS IN BRUSSELS CAPITALISM'S BROKERS

Sylvain Laurens



Lee Drutman





Futures

Volume 135, January 2022, 102860



Science, the endless frontier of regulatory capture

Andrea Saltelli ^a  , Dorothy J. Dankel ^{b, c}, Monica Di Fiore ^d, Nina Holland ^e,
Martin Pigeon ^e



**MENOS
MEDICINA** | **MAS
SALUD**

Organización Civil Internacional por la
transparencia, la integridad, la participación
y la equidad en las políticas de salud,
la asistencia sanitaria y la investigación biomédica.

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[Salud, Ciencia y Políticas](#) ▾ [Terapéutica y Fármacos](#) ▾ [Vacunas](#) [Mas](#) ▾

Los guardianes de la razón: Fact check, captura cultural e imaginario sociotécnico. Por Abel Novoa

por nmurcia | Jun 9, 2021 | Regulación e Industria | 0 Comentarios



Abel Nova

<http://www.nogracias.org/2021/06/09/los-guardianes-de-la-razon-fact-check-captura-cultural-e-imaginario-sociotecnico-por-abel-novoa/>

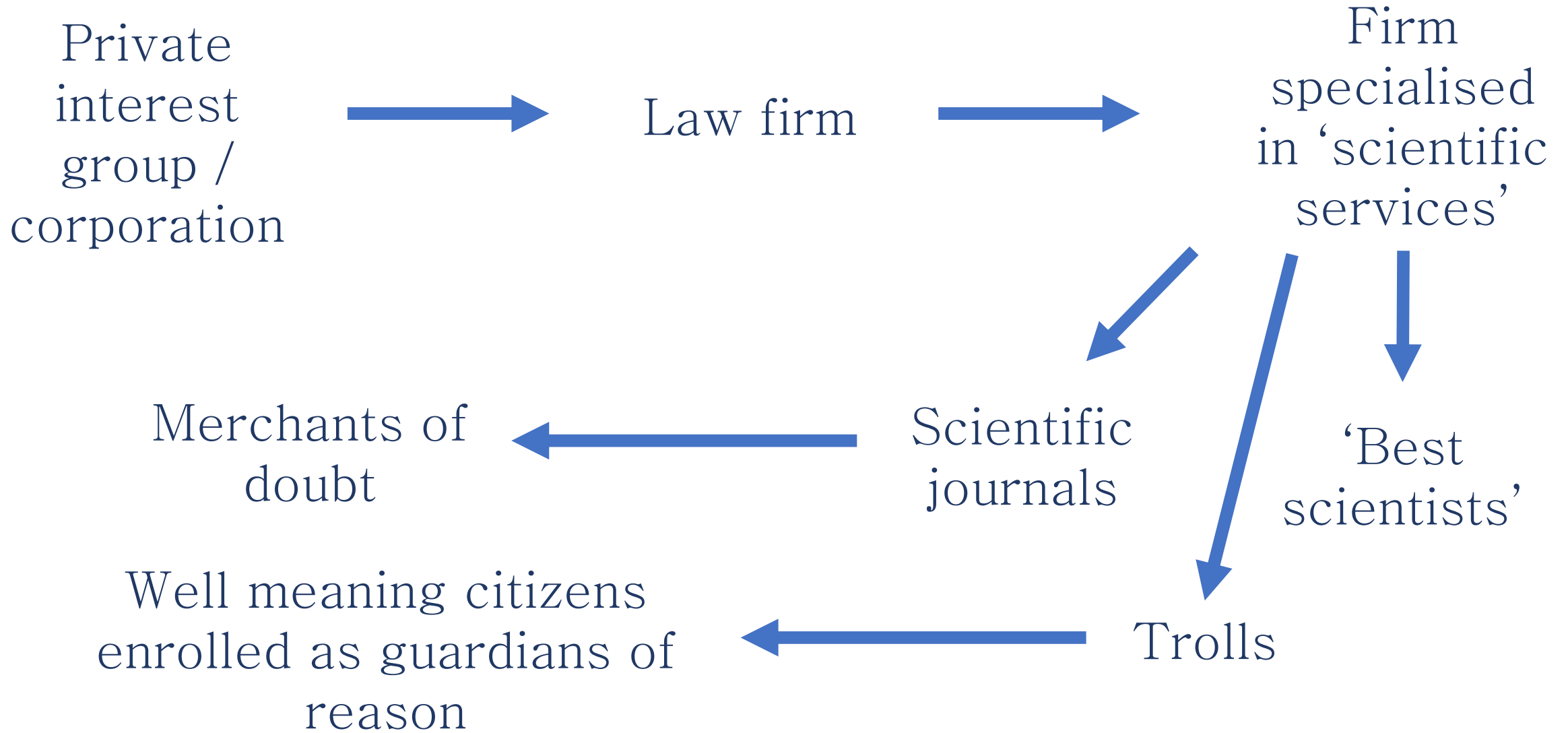
From the abstract:

... a form of corporate penetration which is based on a strategic use of the image and legitimacy of science

...cases where lobbyists present themselves as upholders of the values of the evidence-based policy, and interested in the methodological and ethical aspect of science for policy

From the abstract:

Epistemic ladder: lobbyists move from
questioning the evidence to
questioning its legitimacy, all the way to
creating a worldview where not only the evidence, but the very
idea of regulation, become irrelevant or undesirable



Decline in creativity narrative

Papers and patents are becoming less disruptive over time

[Michael Park](#), [Erin Leahey](#) & [Russell J. Funk](#) 

[Nature](#) **613**, 138–144 (2023) | [Cite this article](#)

249k Accesses | **11** Citations | **3936** Altmetric | [Metrics](#)



“progress is slowing in several major fields”



Source: <https://thebaffler.com/salvos/of-flying-cars-and-the-declining-rate-of-profit>



Definition of *integrity*

1 : firm [adherence](#) to a code of especially moral or artistic values : [incorruptibility](#)

Wrapping up: what sort of science and what sort of integrity we embrace are not trivial questions. They demand choices and come to a cost



Definition of *integrity*

2 : an unimpaired condition : [soundness](#)

Is the science we are receiving unimpaired?

Predatory publishing?



Credit: David Parkins, Nature,
<https://www.nature.com/articles/d41586-019-03759-y>

NEWS • 08 FEBRUARY 2021

Hundreds of ‘predatory’ journals indexed on leading scholarly database

Scopus has stopped adding content from most of the flagged titles, but the analysis highlights how poor-quality science is infiltrating literature.

[Dalmeet Singh Chawla](#)

Predatory: cloning existing journals



Recent cases:

- Talent Development and Excellence,
- Transylvanian Review
- Test Engineering and Management

<https://retractionwatch.com/2021/05/26/how-hijacked-journals-keep-fooling-one-of-the-worlds-leading-databases/>

Predatory publishers (the Achilles heel of the APC model)

Predatory open access publishers

<https://beallslist.net>

Beall was threatened by Omics International with a \$1billion lawsuit



Jeffrey Beall,
librarian,
University
of Colorado,
Denver

Dear Andrea Saltelli,
I hope everything is going well.



Google Cus

We cordial


As you bei

If you have

Hoping

About the Journal

SUBMIT MANUSCRIPT

**ISSN: 2575-7091**

Food & Nutrition Jou

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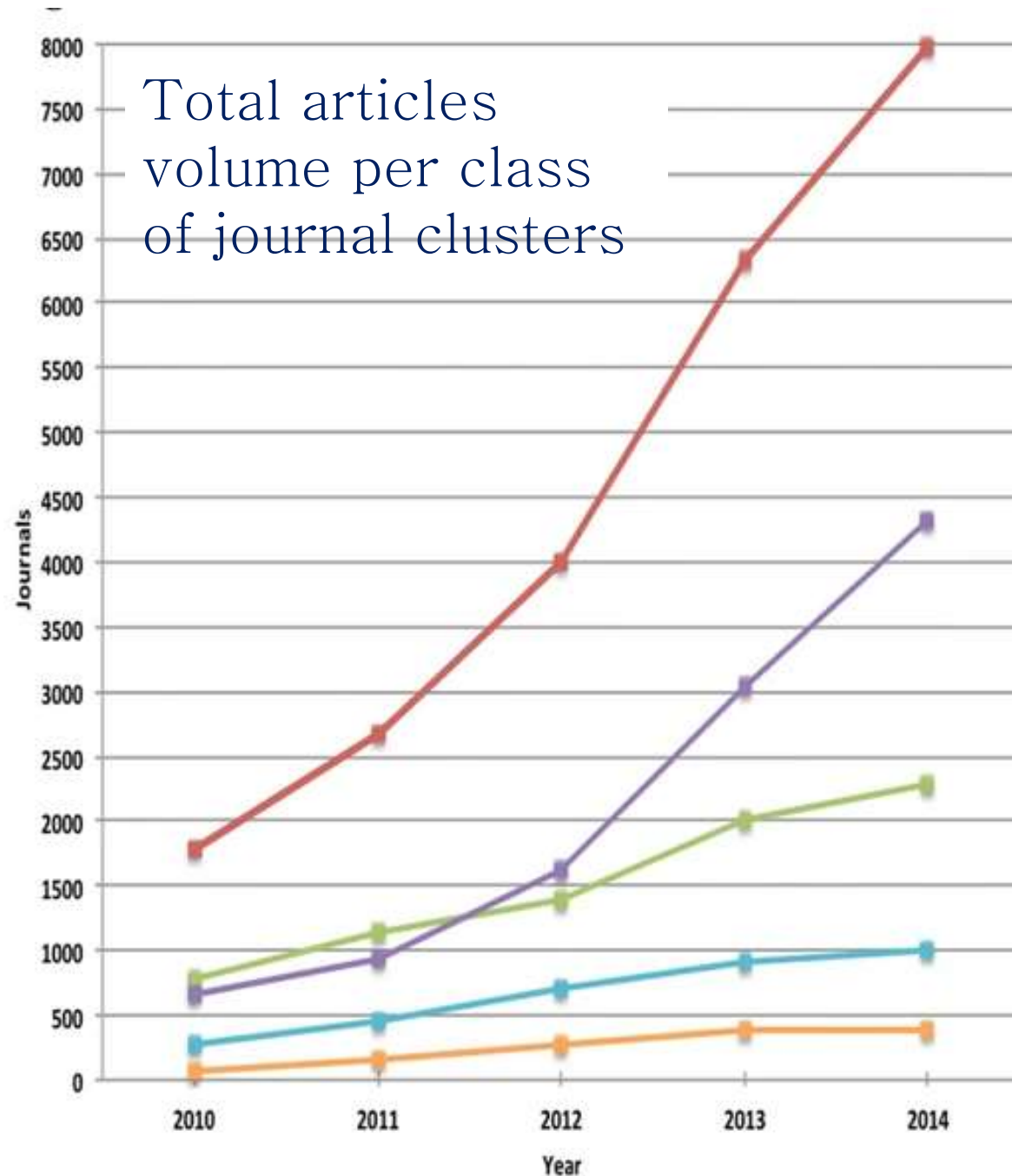
C



Is on Beall's list ←

- *Genamics – JournalSeek
- *Academic Keys
- *ResearchBib - Academic Research Index
- *Free Medical Journals - Geneva Foundation for Medical Education and Research
- *International Innovative Journal Impact Factor (IIJIF)
- *Al-Azhar University
- *Open J-Gate
- * Directory of Journals indexing

C. Shen and B.-C. Björk, “‘Predatory’ open access: a longitudinal study of article volumes and market characteristics,” BMC Med., vol. 13, no. 1, p. 230, Dec. 2015.



Crisis of reproducibility

Failed replications, entire subfields going bad,
fraudulent peer reviews, predatory publishers,
perverse metrics, statistics on trial ...




Brow

 OPEN ACCESS

ESSAY

June 21, 2017

Why Most Clinical Research Is Not Useful

John P. A. Ioannidis 

Published: June 21, 2016 • <https://doi.org/10.1371/journal.pmed.1002049>

THE
ECONOMIC
JOURNAL



The Economic Journal, 127 (October), F236–F265. Doi: 10.1111/eoj.12461 © 2017 Royal Economic Society. Published by John Wiley & Sons, 9600 Garsington Road, Oxford OX4 2DQ, UK and 350 Main Street, Malden, MA 02148, USA.

THE POWER OF BIAS IN ECONOMICS RESEARCH*

John P. A. Ioannidis, T. D. Stanley and Hristos Doucouliagos

October 27, 2017



Futures

Volume 91, August 2017, Pages 5-11



What is science's crisis really about?

Andrea Saltelli ^{a, b}  , Silvio Funtowicz ^a



Futures

Volume 104, December 2018, Pages 85-90



Why science's crisis should not become a political battling ground

Andrea Saltelli 

Darwinian fitness of malpractices

Downloaded from <http://rsos.royalsocietypublishing.org/> on September 23, 2016

ROYAL SOCIETY
OPEN SCIENCE

rsos.royalsocietypublishing.org

Research



Cite this article: Smaldino PE, McElreath R.

2016 The natural selection of bad science.

R. Soc. open sci. **3**: 160384.

<http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rsos.160384>

Received: 1 June 2016

Accepted: 17 August 2016

The natural selection of bad science

Paul E. Smaldino¹ and Richard McElreath²

¹Cognitive and Information Sciences, University of California, Merced, CA 95343, USA

²Department of Human Behavior, Ecology, and Culture, Max Planck Institute for Evolutionary Anthropology, Leipzig, Germany

 PES, 0000-0002-7133-5620; RME, 0000-0002-0387-5377

Poor research design and data analysis encourage false-positive findings. Such poor methods persist despite perennial calls for improvement, suggesting that they result from something more than just misunderstanding. The persistence of poor methods results partly from incentives that favour them, leading to the natural selection of bad science. This dynamic requires no conscious strategizing—no deliberate cheating nor loafing—by scientists, only that publication is a principal factor for

As in the real world, successful labs produce more 'progeny,' such that their methods are more often copied and their students are more likely to start labs of their own. Selection for high output leads to poorer methods and increasingly high false discovery rates.

Improving the quality of research requires change at the institutional level.

Smaldino PE, McElreath R., 2016 The natural selection of bad science. R. Soc. open sci. 3: 160384. <http://dx.doi.org/10.1098/rsos.160384>

Is the present publishing
system sound?

Opinion

Peer review and scientific publishing

Thu 13 Sep 2018

Scientific publishing is a rip-off. We fund the research – it should be free

George Monbiot



Those who take on the global industry that traps research behind paywalls are heroes, not thieves





I. Graber-Stiehl, "Science's pirate queen," *Verge*, Feb-2018.



Kazakhstani scientist
Alexandra Elbakyan



Elsevier profits 2010 = £724m on £2bn revenue: a 36% margin – higher than Apple, Google, or Amazon

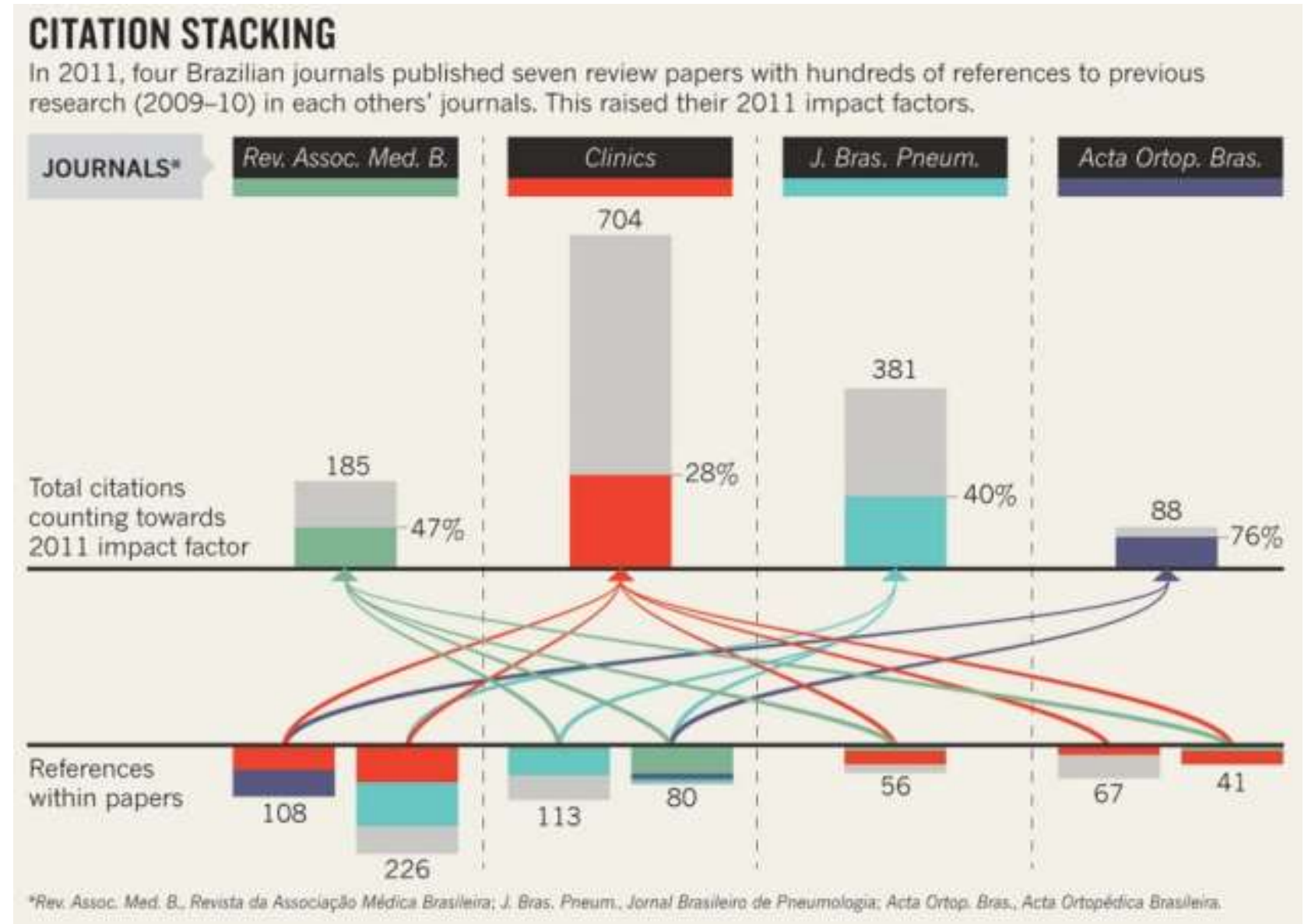
Stephen Buranyi, The Guardian, 27 Jun 2017.



A 2005 Deutsche Bank report referred to it as a “bizarre” “triple-pay” system, in which “the state funds most research, pays the salaries of most of those checking the quality of research, and then buys most of the published product”

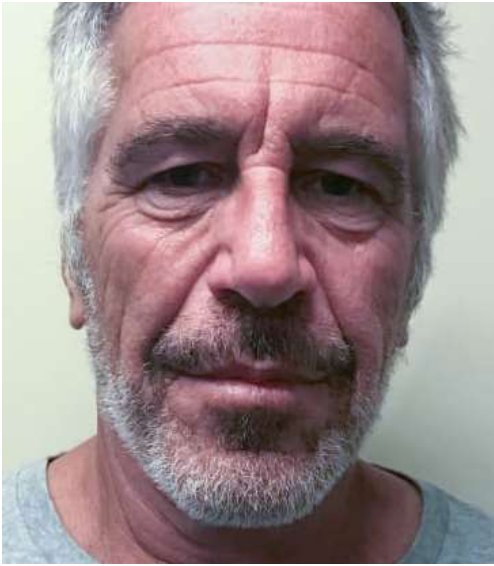
Stephen Buranyi, The Guardian, 27 Jun 2017.

Use and abuse of metrics: from self-citation to citation cartels to citation stacking



Richard Van Noorden, 2017, Brazilian citation scheme outed. Thomson Reuters suspends journals from its rankings for 'citation stacking'. Nature, 27 August 2013

Sound donations?



Jeffrey Epstein
& paedophilia



Sackler family
& opioids



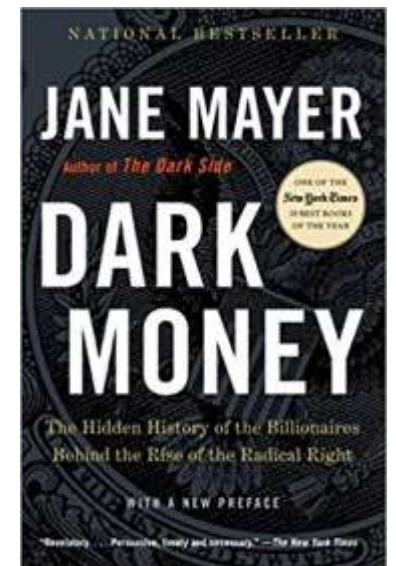
Koch brothers
& climate

How Rich Donors Like Epstein (and Others) Undermine Science

ADAM ROGERS

SCIENCE 09.15.2019 07:00 AM

WIRED



Is the grant
system sound?

- … researchers spend much of their research time writing research proposals
- … the costs of peer review and non-granted project applications are often higher than the total budget of a call
- … grants are preferentially allocated to well endowed labs and teams …
- … strategic behavior of evaluators
- … a system based on lotteries would be way more efficient



nature

NEWS • 20 NOVEMBER 2019

David Adam

Science funders gamble on grant lotteries

A growing number of research agencies are assigning money randomly.



What can one learn from the Health Research Council of New Zealand?



Research Policy

Volume 49, Issue 1, February 2020, 103831



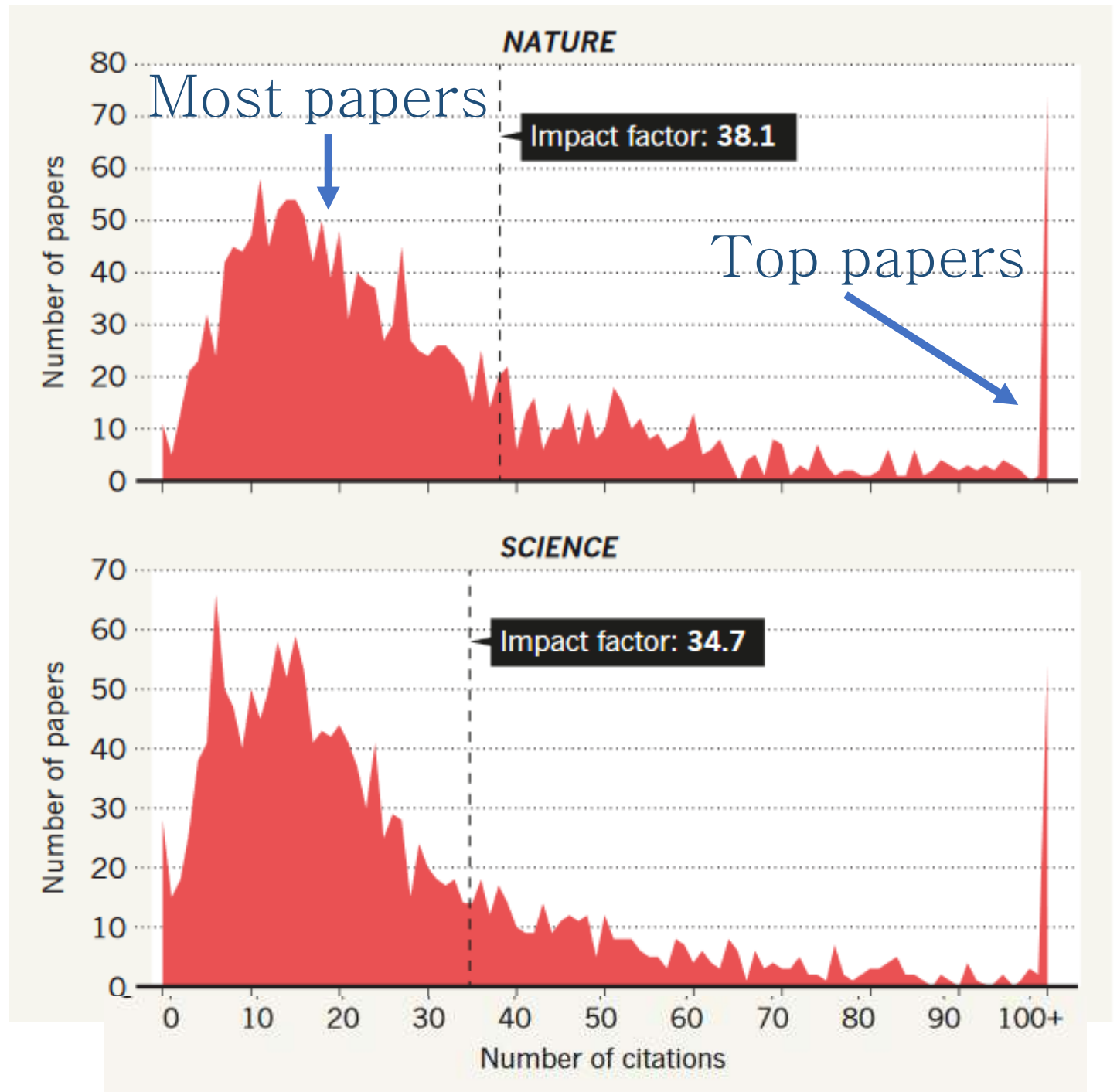
How to avoid borrowed plumes in academia

Margit Osterloh  , Bruno S. Frey 

The impact factor is a misleading measure
of the importance of an individual article.

The average paper is cited much less than the journal's impact factor

Source: E.
Callaway, 2014
Publishing elite turns
against impact factor,
Nature, 535, 210-211.



Branding yourself





Office of the Provost: Building Your Professional Brand...

- ... an additional impetus for establishing a unique and memorable professional brand ...
- ... strategies for developing and leveraging your existing online presence to position you as thought leaders in an offline context



TRUE!

Bending to reviewer-coerced
citation or not?



NEWS • 06 FEBRUARY 2020

Highly cited researcher banned from journal board for citation abuse

Investigation finds that biophysicist Kuo-Chen Chou repeatedly suggested dozens of citations be added to papers.

Richard Van Noorden

Accepting a seducing salary ...
without too much thought?

U.S. Accuses Harvard Scientist of Concealing Chinese Funding



Prosecutors say Charles M. Lieber, the chair of Harvard's chemistry department, lied about concealing Chinese state-run initiative that seeks to develop a new generation of scientists.

NEWS

Harvard Doesn't Have to Pay Legal Fees for Professor Convicted of Hiding Ties to China

BY LORA KORPAR ON 1/10/22 AT 5:02 PM EST

Source: <https://www.newsweek.com/harvard-doesnt-have-pay-legal-fees-professor-convicted-hiding-ties-china-1667672>



Jan. 28, 2020

... a U.S. scientific luminary was in ... false statement to federal authorities about his financial relationship with the Chinese ... Thousand Talents program”

\$50,000 monthly salary, \$150,000 in annual in living expenses and more than \$1.5 million for a second laboratory in Wuhan

Cutting corners or not?

Cargo-cult statistics and scientific crisis

Written by Philip B. Stark and Andrea Saltelli on 05 July 2018. Posted in [Science](#)



P-hacking,
HARKing, salami
slicing, ...

nature materials

Published: January 2005

The cost of salami slicing


Nature Materials 4, 1(2005) | [Cite this article](#)

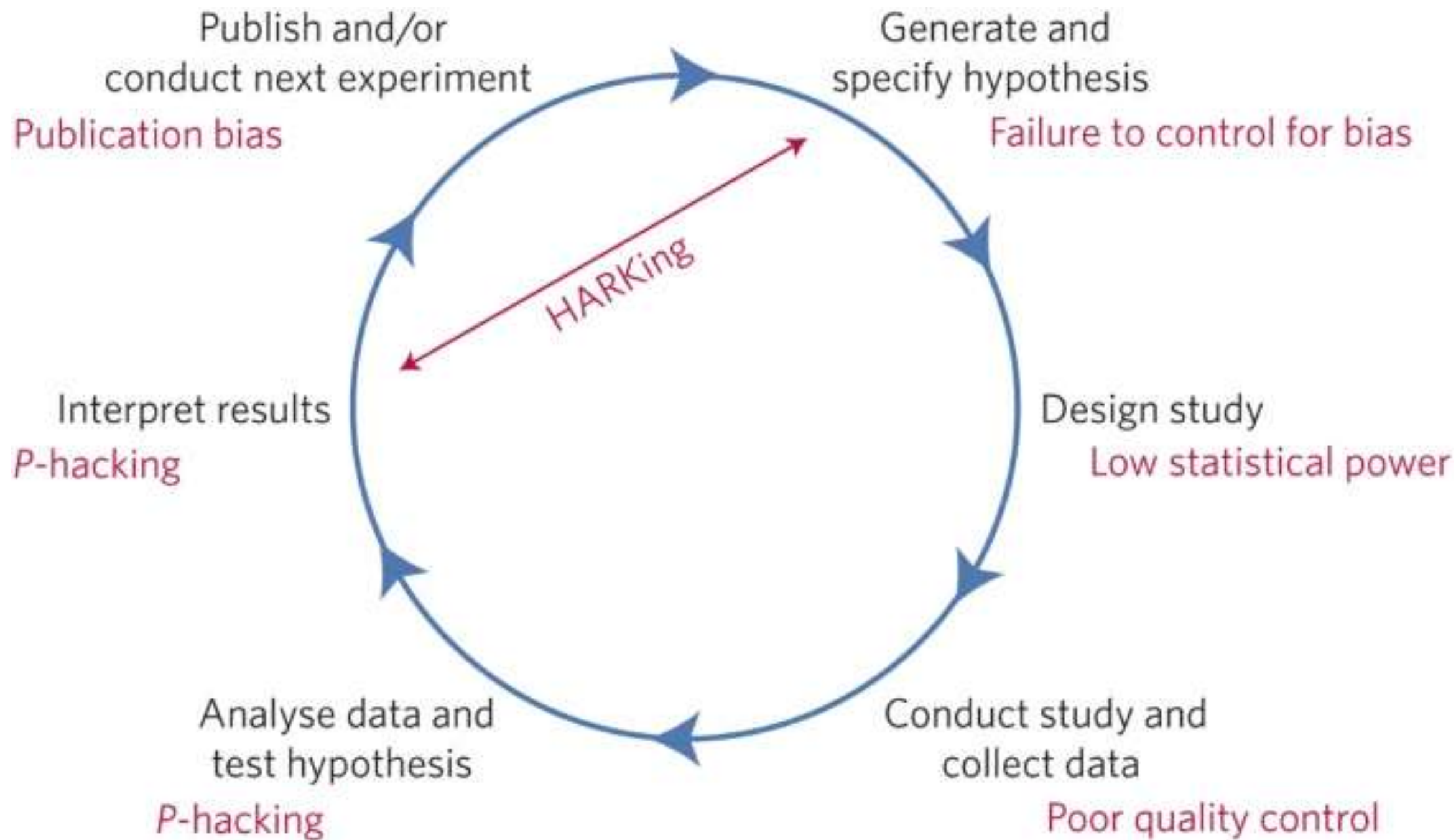


nature human behaviour

Open Access | Published: 10 January 2017

A manifesto for reproducible science

Marcus R. Munafò , Brian A. Nosek, Dorothy V. M. Bishop, Katherine S. Button, Christopher D. Chambers, Nathalie Percie du Sert, Uri Simonsohn, Eric-Jan Wagenmakers, Jennifer J. Ware & John P. A. Ioannidis



Are the numbers you produce responsible?

Models ‘too big to fail’

Five ways to ensure that models serve society: a manifesto

Pandemic politics highlight how predictions need to be transparent and humble to invite insight, not blame.

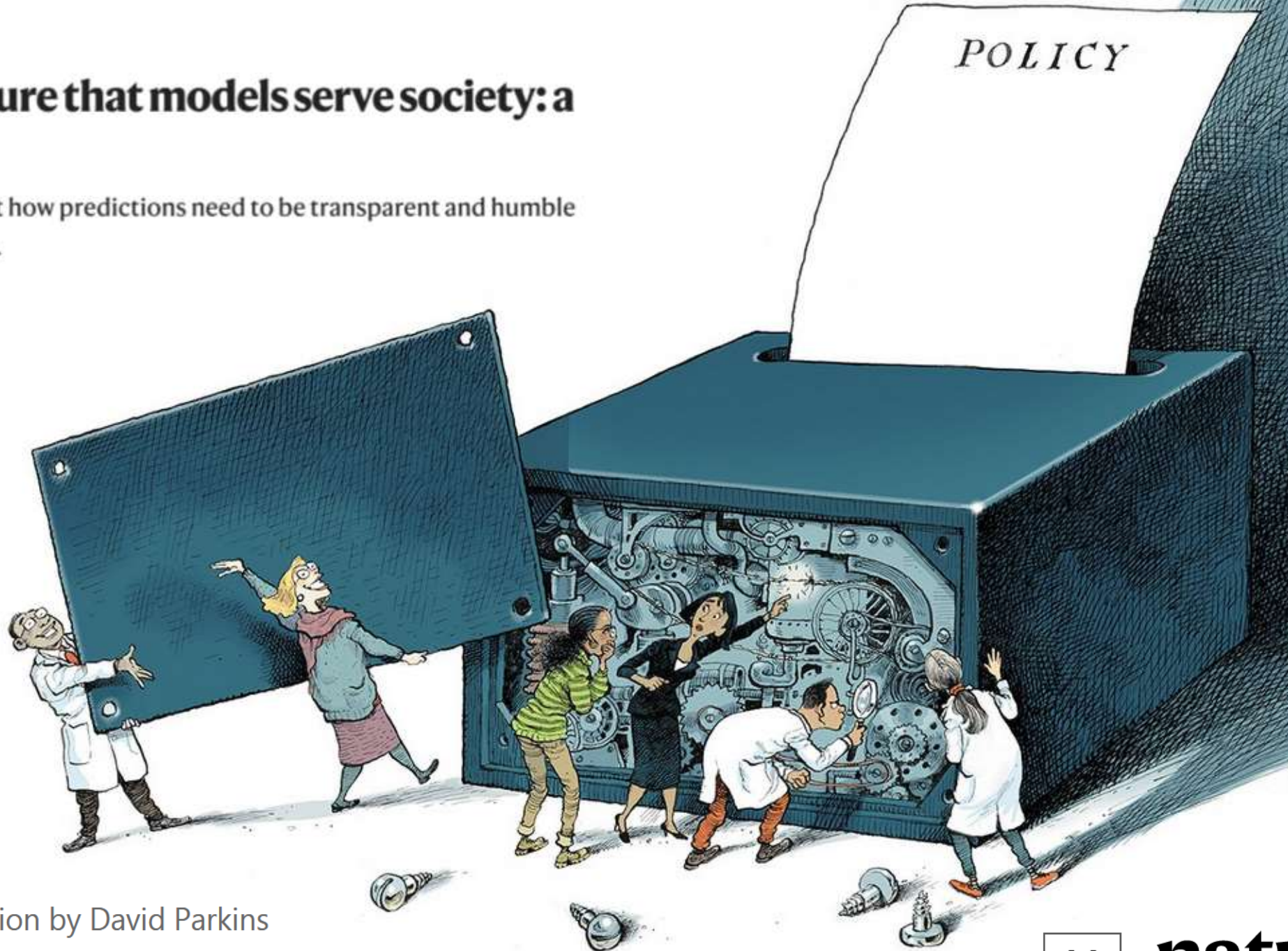


Illustration by David Parkins

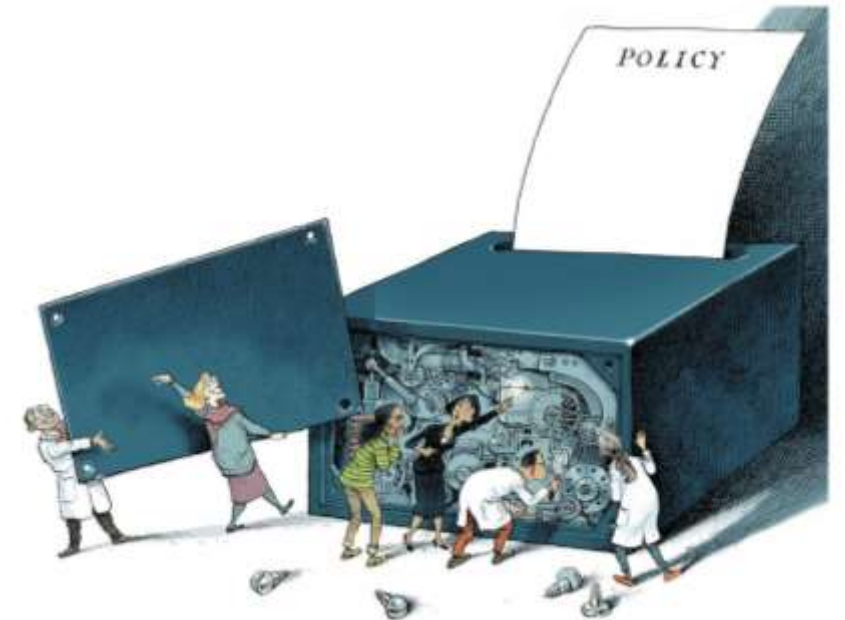


nature

Five ways to ensure that models serve society: a manifesto

Pandemic politics highlight how predictions need to be transparent and humble to invite insight, not blame.

Andrea Saltelli , Gabriele Bammer, Isabelle Bruno, Erica Charters, Monica Di Fiore, Emmanuel Didier, Wendy Nelson Espeland, John Kay, Samuele Lo Piano, Deborah Mayo, Roger Pielke Jr, Tommaso Portaluri, Theodore M. Porter, Arnald Puy, Ismael Rafols, Jerome R. Ravetz, Erik Reinert, Daniel Sarewitz, Philip B. Stark, Andrew Stirling, Jeroen van der Sluijs & Paolo Vineis



COVID-19 policies dictated by
'science' with several digits
precision in the presence of
fundamental uncertainties



Undocumented research code used
as a policy tool (chameleon models)



Pfleiderer, P. Chameleons: The Misuse of Theoretical Models in Finance and Economics. *Economica* 87, 81–107 (2020).

Contradictions in the unintended
effects of reforms?

Good intentions going bad

TABLE 1. GROWING PERVERSE INCENTIVES IN ACADEMIA

<i>Incentive</i>	<i>Intended effect</i>	<i>Actual effect</i>
“Researchers rewarded for increased number of publications.”	“Improve research productivity,” provide a means of evaluating performance.	“Avalanche of” substandard, “incremental papers”; poor methods and increase in false discovery rates leading to a “natural selection of bad science” (Smaldino and McElreath, 2016); reduced quality of peer review
“Researchers rewarded for increased number of citations.”	Reward quality work that influences others.	Extended reference lists to inflate citations; reviewers request citation of their work through peer review
“Researchers rewarded for increased grant funding.”	“Ensure that research programs are funded, promote growth, generate overhead.”	Increased time writing proposals and less time gathering and thinking about data. Overselling positive results and downplay of negative results.
Increase PhD student productivity	Higher school ranking and more prestige of program.	Lower standards and create oversupply of PhDs. Postdocs often required for entry-level academic positions, and PhDs hired for work MS students used to do.
Reduced teaching load for research-active faculty	Necessary to pursue additional competitive grants.	Increased demand for untenured, adjunct faculty to teach classes.
“Teachers rewarded for increased student evaluation scores.”	“Improved accountability; ensure customer satisfaction.”	Reduced course work, grade inflation.
“Teachers rewarded for increased student test scores.”	“Improve teacher effectiveness.”	“Teaching to the tests; emphasis on short-term learning.”
“Departments rewarded for increasing U.S. News ranking.”	“Stronger departments.”	Extensive efforts to reverse engineer, game, and cheat rankings.
“Departments rewarded for increasing numbers of BS, MS, and PhD degrees granted.”	“Promote efficiency; stop students from being trapped in degree programs; impress the state legislature.”	“Class sizes increase; entrance requirements” decrease; reduce graduation requirements.
“Departments rewarded for increasing student credit/contact hours (SCH).”	“The university’s teaching mission is fulfilled.”	“SCH-maximization games are played”: duplication of classes, competition for service courses.

Modified from Roache (more: comm. 2015) with permission

Academic Research in the 21st Century: Maintaining Scientific Integrity in a Climate of Perverse Incentives and Hyper-competition, Marc A. Edwards and Siddhartha Roy, ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING SCIENCE, 34(1), 2017

Incentive

“Researchers rewarded for increased number of publications.”

Intended effect

“Improve research productivity,” provide a means of evaluating performance.

Actual effect

“Avalanche of” substandard, “incremental papers”; poor methods and increase in false discovery rates leading to a “natural selection of bad science” (Smaldino and McElreath, 2016); reduced quality of peer review

Academic Research in the 21st Century: Maintaining Scientific Integrity in a Climate of Perverse Incentives and Hyper-competition, Marc A. Edwards and Siddhartha Roy, ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING SCIENCE, 34(1), 2017

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“Researchers rewarded for increased number of citations.”

Intended effect

Reward quality work that influences others.

Actual effect

Extended reference lists to inflate citations; reviewers request citation of their work through peer review

Academic Research in the 21st Century: Maintaining Scientific Integrity in a Climate of Perverse Incentives and Hyper-competition, Marc A. Edwards and Siddhartha Roy, ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING SCIENCE, 34(1), 2017

Incentive

“Researchers rewarded for increased grant funding.”

Intended effect

“Ensure that research programs are funded, promote growth, generate overhead.”

Actual effect

Increased time writing proposals and less time gathering and thinking about data.
Overselling positive results and downplay of negative results.

Academic Research in the 21st Century: Maintaining Scientific Integrity in a Climate of Perverse Incentives and Hyper-competition, Marc A. Edwards and Siddhartha Roy, ENVIRONMENTAL ENGINEERING SCIENCE, 34(1), 2017

Incentive

Increase PhD student productivity

Actual effect

Intended effect

Lower standards and create oversupply of PhDs. Postdocs often required for entry-level academic positions, and PhDs hired for work MS students used to do.

Higher school ranking and more prestige of program.

Incentive

“Teachers rewarded for increased student test scores.”

“Departments rewarded for increasing U.S. News ranking.”

Intended effect

“Improve teacher effectiveness.”

“Stronger departments.”

Actual effect

“Teaching to the tests; emphasis on short-term learning.”

Extensive efforts to reverse engineer, game, and cheat rankings.



Definition of *integrity*

2 : an unimpaired condition : [soundness](#)

Wrapping up: The science we receive in heritage from our fathers has aspects which are unsound



Definition of *integrity*

3 : the quality or state of being complete or undivided : [completeness](#)

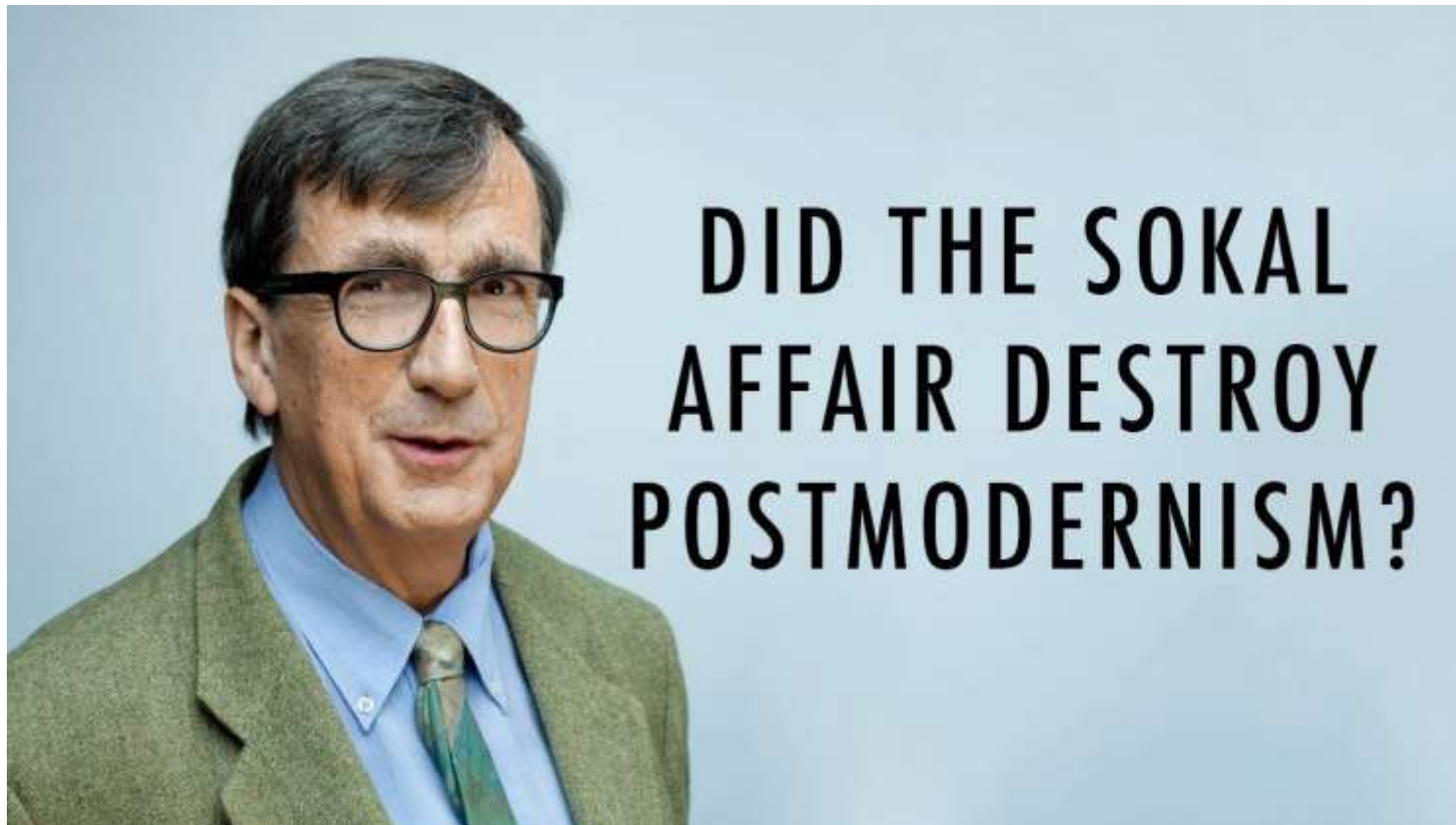
Science is divided: the Sokal affair (1996)



The birth of 'scholarly hoax'

"Transgressing the
Boundaries: Towards a
Transformative Hermeneutics
of Quantum Gravity"

The hoax generated soul searching in the community of science and technology studies



Bruno Latour, source <https://medium.com/the-humanities-in-transition/part-1-sokals-hoax-371af59bde3f>

The Conceptual Penis as a Social Construct: A Sokal-Style Hoax on Gender Studies

BY PETER BOGHOSSIAN, ED.D. (AKA PETER BOYLE, ED.D.)

AND JAMES LINDSAY, PH.D. (AKA, JAMIE LINDSAY, PH.D.)

Source: https://www.skeptic.com/reading_room/conceptual-penis-social-construct-sokal-style-hoax-on-gender-studies/

Another hoax
in 2018
(aka: Sokal-squared)

HOME \ CULTURE

Grievance Studies exposes college corruption with hoax papers

The Washington Times

America's Newspaper

Source: <https://www.washingtontimes.com/news/2018/oct/3/grievance-studies-exposes-college-corruption-hoax-/>

Beryl L. Crowe: “two insular scientific communities – the natural and the social–between which there is very little communication and a great deal of envy, suspicion, disdain, and competition for scarce resources”

**The Tragedy of the
Commons Revisited**

28 November 1969, Volume 166, Number 3909

SCIENCE

Beryl L. Crowe: “Perhaps the major problems of modern society have, in large part, been allowed to develop and intensify through this structure of insularity and specialization”

**The Tragedy of the
Commons Revisited**

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SCIENCE



Definition of *integrity*

3 : the quality or state of being complete or undivided : [completeness](#)

Wrapping up: science is not in 'one piece'

Cheating is wrong. Cheating is wrong.
Cheating is wrong. Cheating is wrong.
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